1.

Scientific Revolution---taught people to question the Church’s answers and began to use reason and calculations to answer questions with hypothesis and experiments---questioning of authority -🡪people ready for revolution. Galileo, heliocentric model. Scientific Method. This is also going to cause people to challenge the Catholic Church’s power. Many people excommunicated by the church. Leads to Enlightenment which is a time period that led people to question the government.

1. What caused the French Revolution? (1789-1799)
   1. **Society is divided into three estates (1st=clergy 2nd=Nobles 3rd=Bourgeoisies and everyone else.**
   2. **The third estate is poor but paying all the taxes**
   3. **Monarchy is corrupt/Enlightenment Ideas**

3.Why did the Congress of Vienna (1815) try to restore monarchy in Europe?

* 1. **Wants to go back to the old ways**
  2. **Conservative ideology-rich wanted to keep their power**
  3. **Enlightenment threatens rich**